

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA.

Area of the Dominion of Canada in square miles:—Land, 3,654,200; Water, 142,923; Total, 3,797,123.

Items.		1871.	1881.	1891.	1896.	1901.
<b>Population<sup>1</sup>—</b>						
1	Prince Edward Island..... No.	94,021	108,891	109,078	106,000	103,254
2	Nova Scotia..... "	387,800	440,572	450,396	455,000	459,574
3	New Brunswick..... "	285,594	321,233	321,263	326,000	331,124
4	Quebec..... "	1,191,516	1,359,027	1,488,535	1,571,000	1,648,894
5	Ontario..... "	1,620,851	1,926,922	2,114,321	2,150,000	2,182,947
6	Manitoba..... "	25,228	62,260	152,506	196,000	255,211
7	Saskatchewan..... "	—	—	—	—	91,274
8	Alberta..... "	—	—	—	—	73,022
9	British Columbia..... "	36,247	49,459	98,173	135,000	178,657
10	Yukon Territory..... "	—	—	—	—	27,214
11	Northwest Territories..... "	48,000	56,446	98,967	147,000	20,124
	Canada..... "	3,689,257	4,324,810	4,833,239	5,086,000	5,371,314
<b>Immigration—</b>						
12	From United Kingdom..... No.	—	—	—	11,383 <sup>2</sup>	11,810
13	" United States..... "	—	—	—	2,412 <sup>2</sup>	17,987
14	" Other Countries..... "	—	—	—	7,921 <sup>2</sup>	19,352
	Total..... "	27,773	47,991	82,165	21,716 <sup>2</sup>	49,144
<b>Agriculture—</b>						
15	Area of occupied farms..... acre	36,046,401	45,538,141	58,997,995	—	63,422,338
16	Improved lands..... "	17,335,818	21,899,181	27,729,852	—	30,166,033
<b>Field Crops<sup>2</sup>—</b>						
17	Wheat..... acre	1,646,781	2,366,554	2,701,213	—	4,224,542
	bush.	16,723,873	32,350,269	42,223,372	—	55,572,368
	\$	16,993,265	38,820,323	31,667,529	—	36,122,039
18	Oats..... acre	—	—	3,961,356	—	5,367,655
	bush.	42,489,453	70,493,131	83,428,202	—	151,497,407
	\$	15,966,310	23,967,655	31,702,717	—	51,509,118
19	Barley..... acre	—	—	868,464	—	871,800
	bush.	11,496,038	16,844,868	17,222,795	—	22,224,366
	\$	8,170,735	11,791,408	8,611,397	—	8,889,746
20	Corn..... acre	—	—	195,101	—	360,758
	bush.	3,803,830	9,025,142	10,711,380	—	25,875,919
	\$	2,883,145	5,415,085	5,034,348	—	11,902,923
21	Potatoes..... acre	403,102	464,289	450,190	—	448,743
	bush.	47,330,187	55,268,227	53,490,857	—	55,362,635
	\$	15,211,774	13,288,510	21,396,342	—	13,842,658
22	Hay and Clover..... acre	3,650,419	4,458,349	5,931,548	—	6,543,423
	ton	3,818,641	5,055,810	7,693,733	—	7,852,731
	\$	38,869,900	40,446,480	69,243,597	—	85,625,315
	Total Area Field Crops..... acre	—	—	—	—	—
	Total Value Field Crops..... \$	—	—	—	—	194,953,420
<b>Live Stock—</b>						
23	Horses..... No.	836,743	1,059,358	1,470,572	—	1,577,493
	\$	—	—	—	—	118,279,419
24	Milch Cows..... No.	1,251,209	1,595,800	1,857,112	—	2,408,677
	\$	—	—	—	—	69,237,970
25	Other Cattle..... No.	1,373,081	1,919,189	2,263,474	—	3,167,174
	\$	—	—	—	—	54,197,341
26	Sheep..... No.	3,155,509	3,048,678	2,562,781	—	2,510,239
	\$	—	—	—	—	10,490,594
27	Swine..... No.	1,366,083	1,207,619	1,733,850	—	2,353,828
	\$	—	—	—	—	16,445,702
	Total value..... \$	—	—	—	—	268,651,026
<b>Dairying<sup>3</sup>—</b>						
28	Cheese, factory..... lb.	155,524	54,574,856	97,418,855	—	220,833,269
	\$	17,585	5,130,036	9,644,467	—	22,221,430
29	Cheese, home made..... lb.	4,984,843	3,184,996	6,267,203	—	—
	\$	573,257	468,575	620,453	—	—
30	Butter, creamery..... lb.	981,939	1,365,912	3,654,364	—	36,066,739
	\$	188,532	225,375	635,859	—	7,240,972
31	Butter, home made..... lb.	74,190,584	102,545,169	111,577,210	—	105,343,076
	\$	14,244,592	16,919,953	19,414,435	—	21,384,644
32	Miscellaneous dairy products.. \$	—	—	—	—	15,623,907
	Total value of dairy products \$	15,023,966	22,743,939	30,315,214	—	66,470,953
	<b>Fisheries..... \$</b>	7,573,199	15,817,162	18,977,874	20,407,424	25,737,153
	<b>Raw Furs..... \$</b>	—	987,555	768,983	—	899,645

<sup>1</sup>Estimated populations are given for inter-censal and post-censal years. <sup>2</sup>1897. <sup>3</sup>The figures for 1871-1911 are for the preceding years. Export prices have been used in working out values of dairy products